browan - fesuiltsép



Valójábon a T vondmendi fernillseg függ a (b, ds) nögtöl. Dinlokáció egyensilyi alaljának kinámítása variációs probléma  $T(\beta_0) = \frac{Gb^2}{4\pi} \left( ln \frac{R}{T_0} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{2v}{1-v} \cos 2\beta_0 + \frac{v}{1-v} \sin \beta_0 \right)$ <u>Diseldiáció - metnesele</u>: lépcsőle keletkernel, amelyek heleren moroghatrah - alakitási beneinyedés egyik léngega jámíléka

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Figure 4.18 (a)  $\langle 110 \rangle$  slip in FCC crystals. The unit slip vector of the complete dislocation,  $\mathbf{b}_1$ , is a/2 [110]: two partial slip vectors, the sum of which produces the same net motion as  $\mathbf{b}_1$ , are  $\mathbf{b}_2$  and  $\mathbf{b}_3$ . (b) Faulted region of width w between the two partial dislocations  $\mathbf{b}_2$  and  $\mathbf{b}_3$ .

by -> bz + by energedilearlag kedier A pare dint le tanitisk egmist : w egge sily a tanito hatos és a R.H. exempia lisiot . H.f .: w= 3 ha TRH= 0.02 J/m2 teljas os dine. nabadou moroghatua, + C.C. : dissocialt vale a RH siglar ment a parci-le éljellepüele. Site dintoleaciónozo jellemie dissociació nagyon bismèrleti bcc : ( Tex nayou hap -> dim a map tartemayon helili) Hullano. dl. morgios jellemid.



Fig. 11.16. Dissociated screw dislocation in the bcc lattice. The forms (a), (b), (c) have different symmetries and therefore need different forces to move them, e.g. to the right in the horizontal (112) plane.



Fig. 11.17. Cross-slip by a dissociated screw dislocation in the fcc lattice after [11.5]. In stage (a) a constriction of length l forms in ( $\overline{111}$ ), in (b) and (c) extends on ( $\overline{111}$ ).





Figure 4.19 Formation of a sessile dislocation. (a) The motion of dissociated dislocations on two intersecting slip planes, (111) and (111); (b) the relative orientation of the two intersecting planes in (a), and (c) the combination of leading partial dislocations moving on the two intersecting planes to produce a sessile dislocation whose Burgers vector lies in neither plane—see (b).

A hereto parci ket b===[110] -ba a bodio Note winning ubia. ic nacloan! omer - Cottrell kendugden

Hoggan keletkernets dialohacióle? Formasole - Frank - Read -



Figure 4.21 The Frank-Read dislocation source. (a) A crystal containing an edge dislocation with a half-plane jog; (b) the line representing the dislocation core. The dislocation is pinned at points B and C. The subsequent parts of the illustration show the sequence of events as the dislocation line bulges through between the pinning points, swings around them, and meets on the far side to make a complete dislocation loop and reform the initial line segment BC.



Fig. 11.11. (a) Curved dislocation line; (b) dislocation segment  $\overline{DD'}$  becomes unstable under the force  $\tau b$  and joins with  $\overline{D'D''}$  leaving a loop round D'; (c) Frank-Read source of length l = DD' produces a dislocation loop and reproduces itself.

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U: my. def tén jámléha a dövdő:  
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A fililet 
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T Skoutji /atam:  $aT$  k hog  $\frac{A}{a^2}$   
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T Skoutji × 10<sup>-6</sup> kT  
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- Ucitál van eller megini; mandén, deloráció elj.

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dislocations with mutually perpendicular Burgers vectors.



(b)

Fig. 3.5. Two lattice planes rotated with respect to one another (open and full circles) (a) and the resulting quadratic network of screw dislocations (separation h) (b).

Nagynöpű szemcsehatianok (0220°) Ezek a "szoliásos" remosehatának Disclohació - modellele - atomistileus modellele - elidanta nem éles

3 <sup>7</sup>ig. 1. Dislocation models of symmetrical tilt boundaries in a simple cubic structure: (a) low-angle oundary; (b) 53° (high-angle) boundary; (c) 60° boundary. Proble matines: Agolyaci Jeometria feltitulos with tarchig. K acióle: h~ no =b energia. equertates til 0 0 0. 0.0 ·0. ·0. 0=530 dentiari a legola -Fenti + mallet épper égé 010 to use specialis Prisi Suppr timelayou -520 2 Libes raulan Udud repa : P Jame 2 = 0.5 refusidily mapole mapnersent naku. poult belil. g

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Fig. 2. Unrelaxed tilt-type symmetrie 36,9° grain boundary (a) and a partially coalesced modification of this boundary (b) (after MARCINKOWSKI and JAGANNADHAM [1976]). Atomi illenbedesi Windheit näusla jöl illenhedet atomok, ha a shi on tuil in folgatnaul a näuset. Pl. fcc marsbon ; e modelleli T σ minder 7. atom it's helper Koincidencia racs - hoincidencia-ran 38.20 erel feliles energista Poor . I as dentra. bot por not ruction Relaxilation illa Mary 36.9° ditt into-<110

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Fig. 6. Schematic diagram of the arrangement of the atoms in a 40°  $\langle 110 \rangle$  tilt boundary in tungsten, derived from a sequence of field ion microscopy images. The position of the  $\langle 110 \rangle$  common tilt axis in the two grains is indicated. Numbers 1–5 indicate subsequent layers of the boundary. Letters  $A_1-A_5$  label one of the polyhedral rings proposed by POTAPOV *et al.* [1971].



Fig. 7. Structure of a 36.9°  $\langle 100 \rangle$  tilt boundary between fcc crystals, in terms of polyhedral units. The boundary is composed of stacks of capped trigonal prisms.



Fig. 4. Lattice-coincidence model of a 18° tilt-type grain boundary between two hexagonal arrays of atoms. The atoms at coincidence sites are indicated by cross-hatching. The "surfaces" of the two crystals are marked by dashed lines.

Szh. energia hicsi, ha as atomole nags hémpeda koincidencia-helben van. Szelse eset: koheren ikerhater: minden atom 000000000000 000000000000 koinc. helgen, 00000000000 000000000000 2 kristóly tiliór 000000000000 képe epinasias 000000000000 000000000000 000000000000  $E_{\pm} \approx 20 \text{ mJm}^2$ 000000000000 000000000000 Fig. 3.9. Coherent twin boundary. ABCABCBACBA Keteprödes

8°

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Fig. 3.14. Dependence of the boundary energy  $\tilde{E}$  on the a between the grains shown schematically for copper after [. Limiting values are given for low-angle grain boundaries ( angle grain boundaries ( $\tilde{E}_h$ ) and surfaces ( $\tilde{E}_s$ ). *a* and *b* sho position of special low energy boundaries and *t* of coherer boundaries.

Hatarfelileter ingalah mödmerei

- Maria - optika: mibrordop : metalloppidia - TEM

Direkt rån - biknistölgak körötti håtor
Textune - ntp.

## FÁZISHATÁROK

